

PY2P30 Homework Assignment #5 (SM #2)

DUE MONDAY 26th NOVEMBER AT START OF 11 AM LECTURE

Question 1

An ideal gas expands at a constant pressure of 3.0 atm from 0.4 L to 0.66 L while heat enters the system. Heat then flows out of the system at constant volume, and the pressure and temperature are allowed to drop until the original temperature is reached.

- Draw the PV diagram for the overall process.
- Calculate the total work done by the gas in the process and the total heat flow into the gas.

Question 2

- On a day when the temperature is 20 °C and the relative humidity is 50%, calculate the mass of water per cubic meter in the air (assume saturated vapour pressure of water at 20 °C is $2.34 \times 10^3 \text{ Nm}^{-2}$).
- During the day the relative humidity is measured to be 70 % when the temperature is 25 °C. Do you expect dew to form when the temperature falls to 10 °C the following night? (Saturated vapour pressure of water:
1.23×10³ N m⁻² at 10 °C,
1.71×10³ N m⁻² at 15 °C,
2.33×10³ N m⁻² at 20 °C,
3.17×10³ N m⁻² at 25 °C)

Question 3

- The electron density in the dayside ionosphere increased rapidly due to the arrival of a solar flare at Earth. Calculate the plasma frequency if the peak density measured was $6.7 \times 10^{12} \text{ m}^{-3}$. What wavelength does this correspond to assuming the speed of light is $3 \times 10^8 \text{ m s}^{-1}$?
- The solar flare was associated with a coronal mass ejection directed towards Earth. If it launched at 02:00 UT, and travelled with a speed of 2000 ms^{-1} , what time did it reach Earth?

Question 4

A burning log can be considered be a blackbody with an emissivity of 1.0.

- If the log has a temperature of 800 °C and an area of 0.25 m², what is the power of the emitted thermal radiation?
- What is the wavelength where the emitted spectral irradiance is maximum?

Question 5

- What fraction of the radiant flux emitted by the Sun does the Earth intercept (assume the radius of Earth is 6,371km and 1 astronomical unit is $1.5 \times 10^{11} \text{ m}$)?
- Assuming that the Earth is in radiative equilibrium, the solar irradiance incident on the Earth is 1368 W m^{-2} , and the Earth albedo is 0.3, calculate the equivalent blackbody temperature of the Earth.